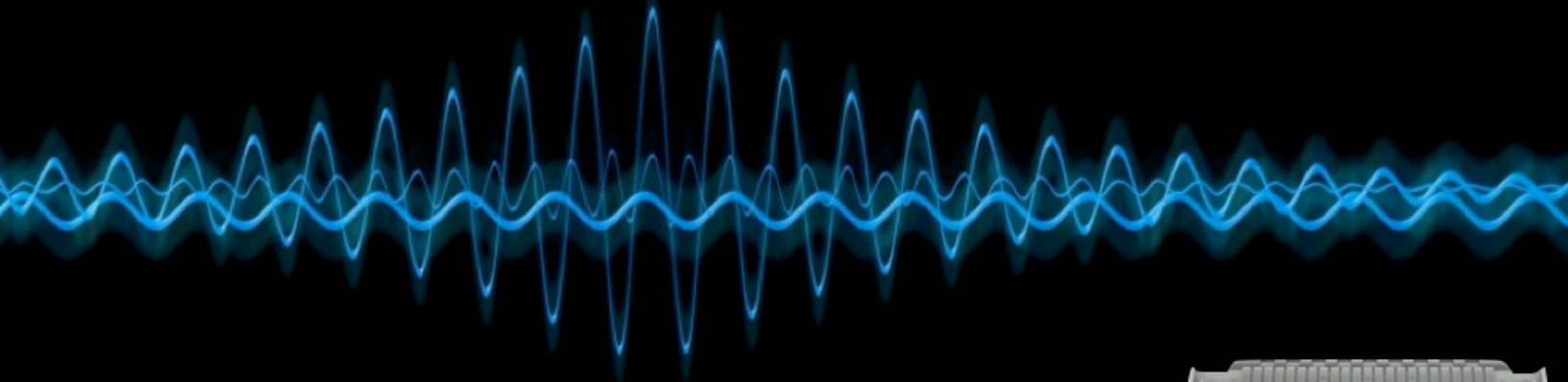


# 50MHz Arbitrary Waveform/Function Generator

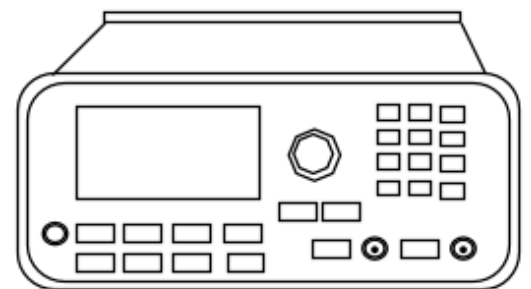


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*50MHz sine, 10MHz Arbitrary Waveform*



BNC | model | 645



Variable-Edge-Time Pulses Up to 10MHz

- 50MHz ARB with 14 bit, 125M samples/sec
- Display - Illustrates Active Waveform
- Sync multiple units together, or to external clock
- Sine, Square, Ramp, Triangle, Pulse, Noise, DC

The BNC Model 645 50MHz Function/Arbitrary Waveform Generator delivers many advanced features and user modes than our previous models, with a price that is designed to meet tough economic constraints. New DDS+ technology embraces advancements in the semiconductor industry and leverages state-of-the-art components for both standard and complex functions. The resulting design is a box for every bench, far more capable than the ARBs and Function Generators of the past. We have even incorporated IP support, so a web browser can control the instrument over LAN.

The Model 645 has some significant advances over our 20MHz and 30MHz models. The speed, sample rates, and memory are expanded. The storage of custom waveforms is increased, and the tactile front panel controls are easy to manipulate. We understand the broad range of applications and can now provide you, our demanding customers, a product loaded with functionality and representing an excellent value. Start your 30 day trial today.

### Pulse Generation

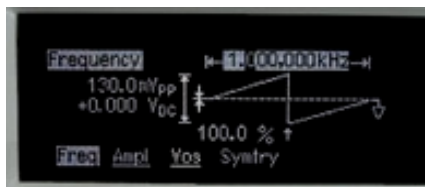
The Model 645 can generate variable-edge pulses at rates up to 10MHz. From the front panel or through remote communications, the user may vary the period, pulse width and amplitude. The pulse parameters may be stored in the unit or on your computer for later recall. If you have multiple units in your experiment, you may elect to save the setup and upload the pulse properties to multiple Model 645s. For adjustability and routing pulsing tests, see the flexible nature of the Model 645.

### Custom Waveform Generation

Many research activities requiring a variety of custom pulses, the Model 645 allows users to generate complex custom waveforms on a computer and download the waveform properties into the ARB. The custom nature of the device lends itself well to R&D activities with a range of variable tests that need to be performed. The Model 645 offers 14-bit resolution and a 125 MSa/s sampling rate, giving users enough control of their waveforms for most applications. The Model 645 will storage of up to 5 waveforms concurrently ( 4 waveforms (4 x 256K points) in nonvolatile memory and 1 waveform in volatile memory.

### Graph mode

In graph mode, user can easily visual verify the signal settings. Also, user can always see the selected function on the upper left corner of display.

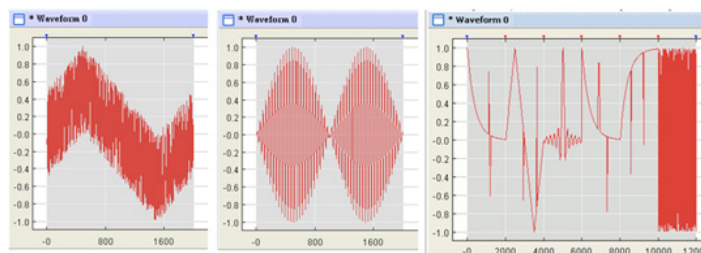


### Data Transmission via Pattern Out

The Model 645 offers users the ability to create and store 16-bit data for later retrieval. The data can be transmitted via a "Pattern Out" from the Model 645 rear panel as a source of control signals for your experiment.

### BNC Waveform Editing Software: WaveCrafter

BNC WaveCrafter allows users to create, edit and download complex waveforms into their Model 645 quickly and efficiently. Storage of complex waveforms can be done on the PC, or emailed among colleagues. In addition, users can retrieve waveforms from a number of Digital and Mixed-Signal Oscilloscope (such as the Agilent MSO 8104) using WaveCrafter in capture mode.



**BNC****model 645**

Modulation		
Modulation Type	<b>AM, FM, PM, FSK, PWM, Sweep and Burst</b>	
AM	Carrier	<b>Sine, Square, Ramp, Arb</b>
	Source	<b>Internal / external</b>
	Internal Modulation	<b>Sine, Square, Ramp, Triangle, Noise, Arb</b>
	Frequency (Internal)	<b>2mHz to 20KHz</b>
	Depth	<b>0.0% ~ 120.0%</b>
FM	Carrier	<b>Sine, Square, Ramp, Arb</b>
	Source	<b>Internal / external</b>
	Internal Modulation	<b>Sine, Square, Ramp, Triangle, Noise, Arb</b>
	Frequency (Internal)	<b>2mHz to 20KHz</b>
	Deviation	<b>DC ~ 25MHz</b>
PM	Carrier	<b>Sine, Square, Ramp, Arb</b>
	Source	<b>Internal / external</b>
	Internal Modulation	<b>Sine, Square, Ramp, Triangle, Noise, Arb</b>
	Frequency (Internal)	<b>2mHz to 20KHz</b>
	Deviation	<b>0.0° to 360°</b>
PWM	Carrier	<b>Pulse</b>
	Source	<b>Internal / external</b>
	Internal Modulation	<b>Sine, Square, Ramp, Triangle, Noise, Arb</b>
	Frequency (Internal)	<b>2mHz to 20KHz</b>
	Deviation	<b>0% ~ 100% of pulse width</b>
FSK	Carrier	<b>Sine, Square, Ramp, Arb</b>
	Source	<b>Internal / external</b>
	Internal Modulation	<b>50% duty cycle Square</b>
	Frequency (Internal)	<b>2mHz to 100KHz</b>
External Modulation Input <sup>[1]</sup>	Voltage Range	<b>±5V full scale</b>
	Input Resistance	<b>8.7KΩ typical</b>
	Bandwidth	<b>DC to 20KHz</b>
SWEEP	Waveforms	<b>Sine, Square, Ramp, Arb</b>
	Type	<b>Linear or logarithmic</b>
	Direction	<b>up or down</b>
	Sweep Time	<b>1 ms ~ 500 Sec</b>
	Trigger	<b>Internal, External or Manual</b>
BURST <sup>[1]</sup>	Waveforms	<b>Sine, Square, Ramp, Triangle, Noise, Arb</b>
	Type	<b>Counted (1 to 50000 cycles), Infinite, Gated</b>
	Start/Stop Phase	<b>-360° to +360°</b>
	Internal Period	<b>1μs ~ 500Sec</b>
	Gated Source	<b>External trigger</b>
	Trigger Source	<b>Internal, External or Manual</b>
Trigger Input	Level	<b>TTL compatible</b>
	Slope	<b>Rising or Falling (Selectable)</b>
	Pulse width	<b>&gt; 100 ns</b>
	Impedance	<b>&gt; 10KΩ, DC coupled</b>
Trigger Output	Level	<b>TTL compatible into ≥ 1 KΩ</b>
	Pulse width	<b>&gt; 400 ns</b>
	Output Impedance	<b>50 Ω typical</b>
	Maximum rate	<b>1MHz</b>
	Fan-out	<b>≤ 4 Picotest G5100As</b>

Pattern Mode CHARACTERISTIC		
Clock	Maximum rate	<b>50MHz</b>
Output	Level	<b>TTL compatible into ≥ 2 KΩ</b>
	Output Impedance	<b>110 Ω typical</b>
Pattern	Length	<b>2 to 256 K</b>

Display	<b>Graph mode for visual verification of signal settings</b>	
Capability	Standard waveforms	<b>Sine, Square, Ramp, Triangle, Pulse, Noise, DC</b>
	Built-in arbitrary waveforms	<b>Exponential Rise and Fall, Negative ramp, Sin(x)/x, Cardiac</b>

General	
Power Supply	<b>CAT II 110 – 240V AC ±10%</b>
Power Cord Freq.	<b>50Hz to 60Hz</b>
Power Consumption	<b>50VA max</b>
Operating Environment	<b>0°C to 55°C</b>
Storage Temperature	<b>-30°C to 70°C</b>
Interface	<b>(Standard) USB, LAN, (Optional) GPIB</b>
Language	<b>SCPI-1993, IEEE-488.2</b>
Dimensions	<b>107 (H) x 224 (W) x 380 (D) mm</b>
Weight	<b>4.08 Kg</b>
Safety Designed to	<b>IEC61010-1, EN61010-1, UL61010-1</b>
EMCTested to	<b>EN61326, IEC61000-3, IEC61000-4</b>
Warm-up Time	<b>1 hour</b>
Warranty	<b>1 Year</b>

[1] Add 1/10<sup>th</sup> of output amplitude and offset spec per °C for operation outside the range of 18°C to 28°C

[2] Autorange enabled

[3] DC offset set to 0V

[4] Spurious output at low amplitude is -75 dBm typical

[5] Add 1 ppm/°C average for operation outside the range of 18°C to 28°C

[6] FSK uses trigger input (1 MHz maximum)

[7] Sine and square waveforms above 10MHz are allowed only with an "infinite" burst count



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### WAVEFORM CHARACTERISTIC

Sine	Frequency	1 $\mu$ Hz to 50 MHz
	Amplitude Flatness (Relative to 1KHz)	0.1dB(<100KHz)
		0.15dB(<5MHz)
		0.3dB(<20MHz)
		0.5dB(<50MHz)
	Harmonic distortion (unit: dBc)	DC to 20 KHz -70(< 1Vpp) -70( $\geq$ 1Vpp)
		20 KHz to 100 KHz -65(< 1Vpp) -60( $\geq$ 1Vpp)
		100 kHz to 1 MHz -50 (< 1Vpp) -45 ( $\geq$ 1Vpp)
		1 MHz to 20 MHz -40 (< 1Vpp) -35 ( $\geq$ 1Vpp)
		20 MHz to 50 MHz -35 (< 1Vpp) -30 ( $\geq$ 1Vpp)
		Total Harmonic distortion DC to 20 KHz, Output $\geq$ 0.5Vpp THD+N $\leq$ 0.06%
	Spurious (non-harmonic)	DC to 1 MHz -70 dBc
1 MHz to 50 MHz -70 dBc + 6 dB/octave		
Phase Noise (10K Offset)	-115/dBc/Hz, typical when $f \geq 1$ MHz, $V \geq 0.1$ Vpp	
Square	Frequency	1 $\mu$ Hz to 25 MHz
	Rise/Fall time	< 10 ns
	Overshoot	< 2%
	Variable Duty Cycle	20% to 80% (to 10 MHz) 40% to 60% (to 25 MHz)
	Asymmetry	1% of period + 5 ns (@ 50% duty)
	Jitter (RMS)	200 ps when $f \geq 1$ MHz, $V \geq 0.1$ Vpp
Ramp, Triangle	Frequency	1 $\mu$ Hz to 200 KHz
	Linearity	< 0.1% of peak output
	Symmetry	0.0% ~ 100.0%
Pulse	Frequency	500 $\mu$ Hz to 10 MHz
	Pulse width	20 ns minimum 10 ns res. (period $\leq$ 10s)
		Variable Edge Time
	Overshoot	< 2%
	Jitter (RMS)	200 ps when $f \geq 50$ KHz, $V \geq 0.1$ Vpp
Noise	Bandwidth	20 MHz typical
Arbitrary	Frequency	1 $\mu$ Hz to 10 MHz
	Length	2 to 256 K
	Resolution	14 bits (including sign)
	Sample Rate	125 MSa/s
	Min Rise/Fall Time	30ns typical
	Linearity	< 0.1% of peak output
	Settling Time	< 250ns to 0.5% of final value
	Jitter(RMS)	6ns + 30ppm
Non-volatile Memory	4 waveforms * 256K Points	

### COMMON CHARACTERISTIC

Frequency	Resolution	1 $\mu$ Hz
Amplitude	Range	10mVpp to 10Vpp in 50 $\Omega$ 20mVpp to 20Vpp in Hi-Z
	Accuracy (at 1KHz)	$\pm 1\%$ of setting $\pm 1$ mVpp
	Units	Vpp, Vrms, dBm
	Resolution	4 digits
DC Offset	Range (Peak AC +DC)	$\pm 5$ V in 50 $\Omega$ $\pm 10$ V in Hi-Z
	Accuracy	$\pm 2\%$ of offset setting $\pm 0.5\%$ of amplitude setting
	Resolution	4 digits
Main Output	Impedance	50 $\Omega$ typical
	Isolation	42 Vpk maximum to earth
	Protection	short-circuit protected; overload automatically disables main output
Internal Frequency reference Accuracy		$\pm 10$ ppm in 90 days $\pm 20$ ppm in 1 year
External Frequency reference	Standard /Option	Standard
External Frequency Input	Lock Range	10 MHz $\pm$ 500 Hz
	Level	100mVpp ~5Vpp
	Impedance	1K $\Omega$ typical, AC coupled
	Lock Time	< 2 Sec
External Frequency Output	Lock Range	10 MHz
Frequency Output	Level	632mVpp (0dBm), typical
	Impedance	50 $\Omega$ typical, AC coupled
Phase Offset	Range	-360 $^\circ$ to +360 $^\circ$
	Resolution	0.001 $^\circ$
	Accuracy	8ns





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